

PostScript

LETTERS

The "piriformis syndrome"—myth or reality?

In the above editorial,¹ I noted the desire to package these rather indeterminate pains in the buttock, around the trochanter, and which can radiate to the groin or knee, as a deep gluteal syndrome. The piriformis syndrome and the hamstring syndrome² do I believe exist, but in my admittedly very small experience, as they are rare, they do have a major clinical finding that differs from pain induced by the hip stabilisers. Because the sciatic nerve is involved, the straight leg raise, Laseque and Bowstring signs, which produce neural stress peripheral to the lesion, are positive, but the slump test, which moves the dura and is proximal to the lesion, is negative. Most patients diagnosed as having "piriformis syndrome" do not have these clinical findings, and their problem better fits the classification of deep gluteal syndrome. Perhaps, in fact, the deep gluteal syndrome diagnosis should be used as well as, and not inclusive of, the piriformis and hamstring syndromes. I feel the gluteals are often not involved and perhaps an even broader term such as hip stabiliser syndrome should be considered.

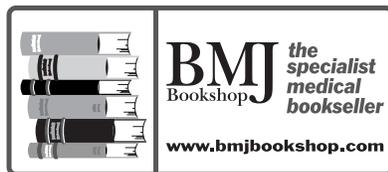
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REFERENCES

- 1 McCrory P. The piriformis syndrome—myth or reality. *Br J Sports Med* 2001;**35**:209-10.
- 2 Puranen J, Orava S. The hamstring syndrome. A new diagnosis of gluteal sciatic pain. *Am J Sports Med* 1988;**16**:517-21.

BOOK REVIEWS



Sports injuries: their prevention and treatment, 3rd edn.

L Petersen, P Renström. London: Martin Dunitz, £29.95 (price with CD ROM £49.95), pp 554; ISBN 1-85317-119-0.

To review this book is no easy task. It is a bit like being asked to do a book review of *The Bible*. It seems like this reference book has been on our shelves since Moses played half back for Egypt, and few sports physicians world wide will not have read it at some stage of their career. Many of us have used the extensive pictures from earlier editions of the book to illustrate our lectures. The authors and publishers are to be commended that one can also now purchase these illustrations on a separate CD ROM. Bowing to the inevitable consumer

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demands, nevertheless this makes an important "value added" aspect to the book.

The fact that this book is now in a 3rd edition says something important about the development of sports medicine. We have reached the stage where important textbooks such as this one have been developing over almost 30 years, paralleling the growth and increasing sophistication of the discipline of sports medicine.

Like *The Bible*, *Sports injuries* is a multi-authored book, strong on orthopaedic trauma and weak on return to play issues. As one would expect from a text authored by two internationally renowned surgeons, the orthopaedic aspects of injuries are particularly strong. New sections in this 3rd edition enhance the book significantly. This is particularly impressive in the shoulder trauma section, where I see that Ben Kibler's slide test is elevated to sainthood. As I revisited this book for the purpose of this review, I am struck just how much orthopaedic sports medicine has changed since I began in this area. Concepts such as SLAP lesions, autologous chondrocyte transplantation, and labral tears were not even described when I did my first sports medicine course, yet in this book, accompanied by beautiful illustrations, such concepts are made crystal clear. All budding sports clinicians, regardless of discipline, should read this textbook as a starting point for their careers in sports medicine.

This book is meant to be about sports injuries, and, not surprisingly, its weakest aspect is the medical coverage of sporting problems. There is virtually nothing on cardiorespiratory or neurological problems or physiological adaptations in sport. As I mentioned, the book is designed to cover sports injuries, and it would need a multivolume text to do justice to every aspect of sports medicine. One area that overlaps sports medicine and sports trauma, however, is the issue of head injury and concussion. It is here that this book is particularly lacking. This section is both outdated in approach and incorrect in its terminology and provides no useful guidance on return to play. Perhaps in the 4th edition this will be rectified! Despite this quibble, *Sports injuries* justifiably deserves its place in the pantheon of sports medicine textbooks.

The overview of general concepts makes this work the best single reference for new

sports medicine trainees and those involved in athletic care. Similarly the sections on rehabilitation and training are very useful and many of the suggested exercises can easily be adapted for patient handouts or information.

Reviewing this book is a bit like meeting an old and dear friend that one hasn't seen for some time. The easy familiarity is still there, the style of the illustrations remains distinctive, and yet the book is far more evolved and sophisticated. What was an excellent book in its earlier existence is now even more impressive in its scope and coverage of sports medicine. This book gets my vote for sports medicine book of the year. A "gold medal" performance!

Analysis

Presentation	18/20
Comprehensiveness	18/20
Readability	20/20
Relevance	20/20
Evidence basis	5/20
Total	81/100

P McCrory

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Physical activity and bone health.

Edited by K Khan, H McKay, P Kannus, D Bailey, J Wark, K Bennell. Champaign, IL: Human Kinetics, 2001, £38.50, pp275, HB. ISBN 0-88011-9683

Karim Khan (co-author of *Clinical Sports Medicine*) has gathered together an international group of experts to present *Physical activity and bone health*.

The preface describes many professionals who may be interested in this text—from personal trainers through to professors. Essentially everyone!

The book is divided into five sections, and is well set out and easy to read. It has excellent summaries at the end of each chapter allowing the reader to skim through to find appropriate chapters.

The first section on "Structure, function, and measurement of bone" provides detailed descriptions of the anatomy, physiology, and biomechanics of bone. There is a useful chapter on the techniques used to measure bone density and bone metabolism, which provides insight into the background information required to interpret these results in a clinical setting.

A well referenced guide to dietary supplements and their role in fracture risk reduction in postmenopausal women is contained in Part Two.

There is a chapter devoted to men, a group often overlooked in the discussion of bone health. Other chapters in Part Three include exercise programmes for improving bone health in specific groups (children and premenopausal and postmenopausal women). These exercise guidelines are practical, include photos and diagrams, and could be given directly to patients during a consultation.

Part Four looks at "Intense physical activity and bone health". This section is most relevant to the athletic population. It gives an excellent overview of the literature but only general outlines on the management of menstrual disturbance, low bone mineral density, and stress fractures in athletes.

Unusual features of this book are a section on "Research opportunities" for Masters and PhD students and an appendix summarising references from the text which the authors claim will be updated on a website as new literature is published—keep an eye on that one!

This book is an extensive and excellent reference of the literature in the area of bone health. As a clinician dealing with female athletes on a regular basis, it expanded my knowledge base but it may not be very useful for clinicians looking for a "how to" guide to clinical treatments in this complex area.

Analysis

Presentation	18/20
Comprehensiveness	16/20
Readability	18/20
Relevance	13/20
Evidence basis	18/20
Total	83/100

S White

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Motivational styles in everyday life: a guide to reversal theory.

Edited by M J Apter. Washington: American Psychological Association, 2001, £33.95, pp 373; ISBN 1-55798-739-4.

I feel that this book is targeted towards academics, researchers, and people interested in motivation psychology generally, particularly reversal theory. As outlined in the preface and introductory chapter, reversal theory is a broad psychological theory which has received little attention from mainstream psychology. It specifically explores motivation, emotion, and personality.

The book is clearly a comprehensive overview of the research and application of reversal theory to date. To ensure this, the editor, Michael Apter, who is himself an expert in reversal theory and the most significant contributor to the work, appears to have drawn upon the expertise of the people most interested in the theory so far.

The content includes an introduction to the theory and field, with an outline of the empirical research that has so far been conducted. This is a detailed description of the theory, with the consequence that it is certainly not light reading; however, this attention to detail is required for the uninitiated to grasp the terminology developed which describes the basics of the theory.

The sections entitled "Research applications" and "Practical applications" are probably of most relevance and interest to those not fully engrossed in the theory development. These sections include the application of reversal theory to a range of behaviours including smoking, sport, addiction, stress, organisations, and counselling. Although at times the theory provides a refreshing perspective on these areas, it tends to be somewhat too theoretical and limited in outlining how to use the theory in these areas.

Considering the relatively young age of reversal theory, which had its origins in the early 1970s, it is possible that applications will be developed further over time. Indeed, future issues are discussed at the conclusion of the book.

In summary, this outline and review of reversal theory to date would be of most interest to psychology academics. The structure and outline of the book is good, but the terminology and theoretical emphasis make it slow going at times.

Analysis

Presentation	13/20
Comprehensiveness	18/20
Readability	13/20
Relevance	12/20
Evidence basis	12/20
Total	68/100

A Klarica

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CALENDAR OF EVENTS

First Asia Pacific American College of Sports Medicine (ACSM) Clinical Track Exercise Specialist Course

25 February–1 March 2002, Singapore
Web site: www.lww.com/acsmcra/clinids.html

The Sixth International Paralympic Committee Scientific Congress

4–6 March 2002, Salt Lake City, USA
Further details: Michele E Brown, PO Box 45002, Salt Lake City, Utah 84145–002, USA; email: michele.brown@saltlake2002.com

OSCA ACPSM Conference

10 March 2002, London
NSMI in partnership with ACPSM and OSCA
Further details: Isabel Lancoma, NSMI; tel: +44 20 7486 3974 ext. 219; email: isabel.lancoma@nsmi.org.uk

Intermediate First Aid Course for Sports Doctors and Physiotherapists

20–24 March 2002, Queen's Medical Centre, Nottingham, UK
Further details: email: Kelly.Goodwin@nsmi.org.uk

International Football and Sports Medicine Conference

22–24 March 2002, Beverly Hilton, Beverly Hills, California, USA
Web site: www.sportsmed.org

2002 Victorian Conference of Science and Medicine in Sport and Exercise and 2002 SPA Sporting Knee Symposium

March 23–24 2002, Sidney Myer Asia Centre, University of Melbourne, Australia
Further details: Angela Cox, tel: 613 9654 7733; fax 613 9654 8556; email: members@vic.sma.org.au

Core Stability Essentials

20–21 April 2002, UK
Further details: Isabel Lancoma, NSMI; tel: + 44 20 7486 3974 ext. 219; email: isabel.lancoma@nsmi.org.uk

Drugs in Sport: The responsibilities of the health care professions

30 April 2002, The Commonwealth Institute, London, UK
Web site: <http://web3.bma.org.uk/confweb.nsf>

Fourth International Symposium on Safety in Ice Hockey

5–6 May 2002, Pittsburgh, PA, USA
Further details: Alan Ashare; email: aashare@semc.org

6th World Conference on Injury Prevention and Control. Injuries, Suicide, and Violence: Building Knowledge, Policies, and Practices to Promote a Safer World

12–15 May 2002, Montreal Convention Center, Montreal, Canada

The purpose of the conference is to bring together the stakeholders to facilitate exchange between sectors and disciplines; promote the sharing of knowledge and intervention models and encourage partnerships between the public and private sectors.

The conference will include plenary sessions on topics of concern to all professions (for example, the influence of the media on the safety of populations: the role of policies and laws) and state of the art presentations focusing on their respective fields. Simultaneous translation of these sessions and the opening and closing ceremonies will be available in French and Spanish. Additionally, as the focus is to facilitate exchange, parallel sessions (oral presentations, round tables, and debates) and poster sessions will be organised around six major themes: Road Safety, Occupational Safety, Sport, Leisure, Home, Institutional and Product Safety, Suicide Prevention, Violence Prevention, and Post-trauma care and Rehabilitation.

Further details: Carol Pincox-Langevin; tel: +1 514 848 1133; fax: +1 514 288 6469; email: trauma@coplanor.qc.ca
Web site: www.trauma2002.com

World Conference on Women and Sport

16–19 May 2002, Montreal, Quebec, Canada
Further details: Deena Scoretz (secretariat), IWG Secretariat, 15 Eddy Street, 8th Floor Hull, QC K1A 0M5, Canada; tel: +1 604 999 0989; fax: +1 819 956 8019; email: dscoretz@infoserve.net
Web site: www.iwg-gti.org

49th ACSM Annual Meeting

20 May 2002 to 1 June 2002, St. Louis, Missouri, USA
Further details: Fax: +1 (317) 634 7817

XVIII FIMS World Congress of Sports Medicine

5–9 June 2002, Budapest Congress Centre, Budapest Hungary
Further details: Congress Secretariat Asszisztencia Kft, H-1132 Budapest, Visegradi u. 25; tel: +36 1 350 1854/350 1892; fax: +36 1350 0929; email: assziszt@euroweb.hu
Web site: www.asszisztencia.hu

Physical Therapy 2002

5–8 June 2002, Cincinnati, Ohio, USA
Further details: 2002 Annual Conference Program Committee, C/o Professional Development, APTA, 1111 North Fairfax St. Alexandria, VA 22314–1488 USA

9th World Symposium of Biomechanics and Medicine in Swimming

21–23 June 2002, St. Etienne, France

Further details: Jean-Claude Chatard, Pav 12, St JB, CHU de Saint Etienne, 42 055 St Etienne Cedex 2, France; tel: +33 4 77 12 72 34; fax: +33 4 77 12 72 29; email: chatard@univ-st-etienne.fr
Website: www.univ-st-etienne.fr/swimsymp

12th Commonwealth International Sports Conference

19–23 July 2002, Manchester, UK

Further details: Conference Secretariat, HIT Conferences, Cavern Court, 8 Mathew Street, Liverpool L2 6RE, UK; tel: +44 (0)151 227 4423; fax: +44 (0)151 236 4829; email: sport@hit.org.uk
Website: www.hit.org.uk/sport/home.htm

Fourth World Scientific Congress of Golf

23–26 July 2002, St Andrews, UK

Further details: World Scientific Congress of Golf Trust, The Scores, St Andrews KY16 9AT UK; tel: +44 (0)1334 475560; fax: +44 (0)1334 474322; email: golfscience@st-andrews.ac.uk
Website: www.golfscience.org.

Sports Medicine Course

3–10 August 2002, Vancouver, Canada

Further details: Cathy Means; tel: +1 608 263 6637; fax: +1 608 262 8421; email: cjmeans@facstaff.wisc.edu

XVI IEA World Congress of Epidemiology

18–22 August 2002, Montreal, Canada

Further details: Conference Secretariat, Events International Meeting Planners, 759 Square Victoria, Suite 300, Montreal, Quebec, H2Y 2J7, Canada; tel: +1 514 286 0855; fax: +1 514 286 6066; email: info@eventsintl.com
Website: www.iea2002.com

Kinesiology—New Perspectives. 3rd International Scientific Conference

25–29 September 2002, Opatija, Croatia

Further details: Conference Office, Faculty of Kinesiology, 10,000 Zagreb, Horvacanski zavoj 15, Croatia; tel: +385 1 3658 666; fax: +358 1 3634 146; email: natalija.babic@ffk.hr

The Queen's Golden Jubilee and Post Commonwealth Games BASEM Congress 2002

10–13 October 2002, The Low Wood Hotel and Conference Centre, Indermere, Cumbria, UK

keynote lecturers

Professor Stuart M McGill (Canada), will lecture on "Low back exercise: the foundation for building the best programme" and present a workshop on "a programme to enhance spine stability". Assistant Professor Karim Khan (Canada), will lecture on "Better management of tendinopathies" and "Physical activity and bone health". Other speakers include: Professor Dr med Hans H Paessler (Germany) lecturing on "Current concepts in knee ligament reconstruction following sports injuries" and "Rehabilitation after cruciate ligament reconstruction"; Mr Peter

Hamlyn (United Kingdom), Chairman of the Government Ministerial Working Group Report on Safety and Medicine in Sport, will open and Chair a discussion on progress one year on from the report.

Further details: Mrs Sue Roberts, BASEM Company Office, 12 Greenside Ave, Frodsham, Cheshire WA6 7SA, UK; tel/fax: +44 (0)1928 732 961; email: basemoffice@compuserve.com
Website: www.basem.co.uk

Sports Medicine of Australia 2002 Australian Conference

12–16 October 2002, Carlton Crest Hotel, Melbourne, Australia

Further details: Prue Robertson, Project Officer, Sports Medicine Australia, PO Box 237, Dickson ACT 2602; tel: +02 6230 4650; fax: +02 6230 5908; email: prue.robertson@sportnet.com.au

Celebrating 50 years of Orthopaedics in Singapore

13–16 October 2002, Singapore

In conjunction with the 25th Singapore Orthopaedic Association Meeting, 22nd Asean Orthopaedic Association Meeting, 5th Combined Meeting of Spinal and Paediatric Sections—APOA, 7th Meeting of Sports Medicine Section—APOA, 3rd Meeting of Asia-pacific Orthopaedic Society for sports Medicine.

Further details: 2002 COM Secretariat, c/o Dept of Orthopaedic Surgery, National University Hospital, 5 Lower Kent Ridge Road, Singapore 119074, Republic of Singapore; tel: +65 772 4340; fax: +65 778 0720; email: secretariat@soa.org.sg
Website: http://orthopaedics2002.calendarone.com

The 5th Asian Federation of Sports Medicine Congress

24–27 October 2002, Seoul, South Korea

Further details: AFSMC 2002 Seoul Secretariat, Hanjim Travel Service Co Ltd, (c/o Young CHANG Marine Center New Bldg 5th Fl, #51, Sogong-dong, Chung-gu, Seoul 100-770, South Korea; tel: +822 726 5555; fax: +822 778 2514; email: ychang@kaltour.com
Website: http://www.afsmc2002.or.kr

Australian College of Sports Physicians (ACSP) 2002 Conference in conjunction with the New Zealand Sports Medicine Conference

30 October–3 November 2002, Christchurch, New Zealand

Keynote speaker will be Assitant Professor Karim Khan from Vancouver, Canada. Call for abstracts will be announced in early 2002.

Further details: Rob Campbell; email: rcampbell@sportsmed-nz.co.nz
Website: www.acsp.com.au

Second World Congress of Science and Medicine in Cricket

4–7 February 2003, University of Port Elizabeth, South Africa

Further details: Dr Richard Stretch, University of Port Elizabeth, PO Box 1600, Port Elizabeth 6000, South Africa; tel: +27 41 5042584; fax: +27 41 5832605; email: sparas@upe.ac.za

Vth World Congress on Science & Football

April 2003, Lisbon, Portugal

Further details: Dr J Cabri; Faculdade de Motricidade Humana, Estrada da Costa, Cruz Quebrada, 1499 Lisbon, Portugal; tel: +1 780 436 5529; fax: +1 780 437 6710; email: Jcabri@fmh.utl.pt
Website: http://www.fmh.utl.pt/wesf

NOTES AND NEWS

www.basem.co.uk

The British Association of Sport and Exercise Medicine has launched its new website—www.basem.co.uk. The site provides information about the educational opportunities in sport and exercise medicine and advice to those wishing to become involved in this area.

Interested in Sports Medicine? Gain a higher degree from Australia's leading University

The Centre for Sports Medicine Research and Education is a multidisciplinary Centre located in the Faculty of Medicine, Dentistry and Health Sciences at the University of Melbourne, Australia. It combines world-class researchers and clinicians working in the area of sports medicine.

Research Higher Degrees

The Centre offers Doctor of Philosophy (PhD), Master of Sports Medicine, Master of Physiotherapy, Master of Science, and Doctor of Medicine degrees. These are available to graduates of health and medical science courses such as physical therapy, medicine and human movement.

Educational programme

The Centre offers a one month full time Post-graduate Certificate in Sports Physiotherapy: spine, pelvis, and lower limb. Instructors are leading clinical experts and researchers in the multidisciplinary approach to sports medicine. The Certificate will run from Nov 4–29 in 2002.

Please contact: A/Professor Peter Brukner: p.brukner@unimelb.edu.au (Research Degrees), A/Professor Kim Bennell: k.bennell@unimelb.edu.au (Research Degrees), Mr Henry Wajswelner: h.wajswelner@unimelb.edu.au (Certificate Courses).

Website: www.physioth.unimelb.edu.au/csmre

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