

Online appendix 6. Number of illnesses overall and illnesses with ≥ 1 day of estimated absence in female and male athletes in the Olympic sports (proportion of ill athletes, %).

Olympic sport	Female athletes			Male athletes		
	n	All illnesses	Time loss ≥ 1 day	n	All illnesses	Time loss ≥ 1 day
Ice sports						
Curling	56	10 (17.9)	1 (1.8)	56	6 (10.7)	-
Ice hockey	196	16 (8.2)	2 (1.0)	299	9 (3.0)	2 (0.7)
Skating						
Figure	77	7 (9.1)	4 (5.2)	76	3 (3.9)	1 (1.3)
Short track	55	11 (20.0)	-	58	3 (5.2)	1 (1.7)
Speed	82	10 (12.2)	3 (3.7)	102	6 (5.9)	2 (2.0)
Ice track						
Bobsleigh	39	5 (12.8)	1 (2.6)	124	18 (14.5)	4 (3.2)
Luge	30	4 (13.3)	-	80	8 (10.0)	1 (1.3)
Skeleton	20	3 (15.0)	-	30	1 (3.3)	-
Snow sports						
Alpine skiing	134	14 (10.4)	7 (5.2)	188	17 (9.0)	6 (3.2)
Freestyle skiing						
Aerials	25	3 (12.0)	2 (8.0)	25	-	-
Halfpipe	24	3 (12.5)	-	27	3 (11.1)	-
Moguls	30	3 (10.0)	1 (3.3)	30	-	-
Ski cross	26	2 (7.7)	1 (3.8)	31	-	-
Slopestyle	24	3 (12.5)	1 (4.2)	30	3 (10.0)	2 (6.7)
Snowboarding						
Big air	29	6 (20.7)	2 (6.9)	40	-	-
Halfpipe	24	-	-	30	4 (13.3)	-
Slopestyle	27	1 (3.7)	-	39	3 (7.7)	-
Snowboard cross	30	2 (6.7)	1 (3.3)	40	3 (7.5)	2 (5.0)
Slalom	30	7 (23.3)	3 (10.0)	32	1 (3.1)	-
Nordic skiing						
Biathlon	110	19 (17.3)	7 (6.4)	109	14 (12.8)	9 (8.3)
Cross-country skiing	134	13 (9.7)	2 (1.5)	177	22 (12.4)	9 (5.1)
Nordic combined	-	-	-	55	6 (10.9)	4 (7.3)
Ski jumping	35	4 (11.4)	1 (2.9)	66	3 (4.5)	1 (1.5)
Total	1237 ^a	146 (11.8)	39 (3.2)	1744 ^a	133 (7.6)	44 (2.5)

^aData include 67 double-starters.