

Online appendix 9. Distribution of illness causes in the Olympic sports. Values are number of illnesses.

Sport	Athletes	Cause					n/a	Grand Total
		Environmental	Exercise-induced	Infection	Pre-existing (eg, asthma, allergies)	Other		
Alpine skiing	322	5	1	21		4		31
Biathlon	219	2		20	2	9		33
Bobsleigh	163	3	2	17		1		23
Cross-country skiing	311	6	2	20	3	4		35
Curling	112	3		8	2	3		16
Figure skating	153			7	1	2		10
Freestyle skiing aerials	50			2		1		3
Freestyle skiing halfpipe	51	2		2	1	1		6
Freestyle skiing moguls	60			2		1		3
Freestyle skiing ski cross	57	1		1				2
Freestyle skiing slopestyle	54			5	1			6
Ice hockey	495	3	2	16	1	3		25
Luge	110	1	1	8		2		12
Nordic combined	55	1		5				6
Short track skating	113	3	1	7	1	1	1	14
Skeleton	50			4				4
Ski jumping	101	2		2	1	2		7
Snowboard big air	69			3		3		6
Snowboard cross	70		1	4				5
Snowboard halfpipe	54			3		1		4
Snowboard slalom	62	1		5		2		8
Snowboard slopestyle	66	1		2		1		4
Speed skating	184	2	1	12		1		16
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2981</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>279</b>