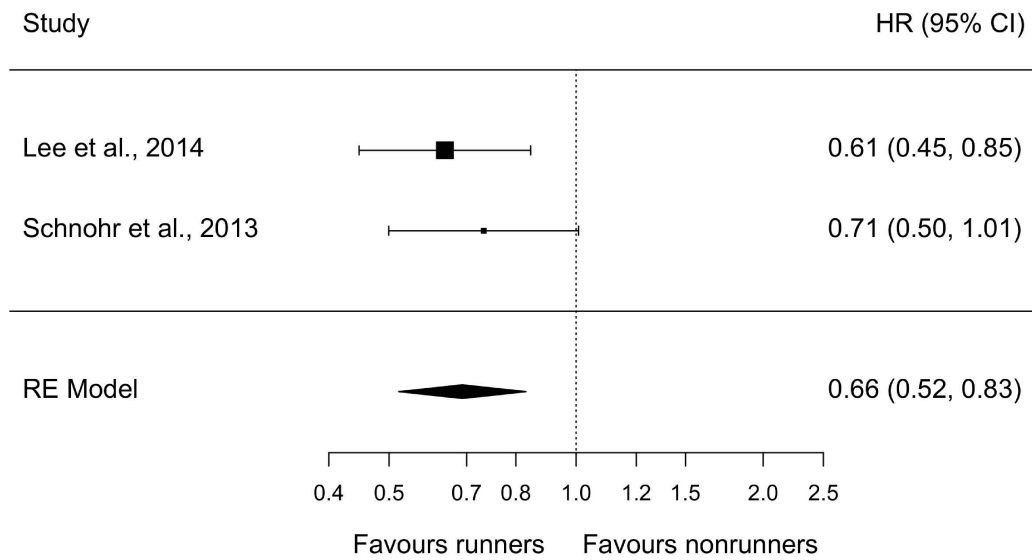


Supplementary figure 5 Running participation and all-cause mortality risk among females:
a meta-analysis of hazard ratios



HR=adjusted hazard ratio (the list of variables that were adjusted for in each study is available in online supplementary table 1); 95% CI=95% confidence interval for HR; RE Model=pooled effect size from a random-effects meta-analysis model; p -value for the pooled HR <0.001; Heterogeneity I^2 < 0.001% ($p = 0.553$)