

Online appendix 1. Number of injuries overall, injuries leading to time loss (≥ 1 day or >7 days of estimated absence), competition and training injuries, and illnesses overall in the Olympic sports (proportion of injured or ill athletes, %, proportion of injury onset, %).

	Athletes (n)	Injuries					All illnesses
		All	≥ 1 day	>7 days	Competition	Training	
Archery	64	3 (4.7)	0 (0)	1 (1.6)	2 (66.7)	1 (33.3)	3 (4.7)
Athletics	702	113 (16.1)	27 (3.8)	12 (1.7)	48 (42.5)	65 (57.5)	62 (8.8)
Badminton	63	15 (23.8)	2 (3.2)	1 (1.6)	8 (53.3)	7 (46.7)	6 (9.5)
Beach Handball	215	27 (12.6)	2 (0.9)	2 (0.9)	19 (70.4)	8 (29.6)	12 (5.6)
Beach Volleyball	128	27 (21.1)	4 (3.1)	1 (0.8)	17 (63.0)	10 (37.0)	18 (14.1)
Basketball 3x3	159	28 (17.6)	5 (3.1)	5 (3.1)	16 (57.1)	12 (42.9)	8 (5.0)
Boxing	82	27 (32.9)	3 (3.7)	5 (6.1)	17 (63.0)	10 (37.0)	5 (6.1)
Break Dancing	24	2 (8.3)	1 (4.2)	1 (4.2)	1 (50.0)	1 (50.0)	3 (12.5)
Canoeing	63	5 (7.9)	1 (1.6)	0 (0)	1 (20.0)	4 (80.0)	5 (7.9)
Climbing	42	1 (2.4)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (100.0)	0 (0)	4 (9.5)
Cycling	125	29 (23.2)	3 (2.4)	1 (0.8)	22 (75.9)	7 (24.1)	11 (8.8)
Diving	36	6 (16.7)	1 (2.8)	0 (0)	2 (33.3)	4 (66.7)	5 (13.9)
Equestrian	30	1 (3.3)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (100.0)	0 (0)	3 (10.0)
Futsal	199	44 (22.1)	16 (8.0)	11 (5.3)	36 (81.8)	8 (18.2)	21 (10.6)
Fencing	78	10 (12.8)	0 (0)	0 (0)	4 (40.0)	6 (60.0)	6 (7.7)
Golf	64	5 (7.8)	0 (0)	0 (0)	4 (80.0)	1 (20.0)	13 (20.3)
Gymnastics - Acrobatic	24	2 (8.3)	1 (4.2)	0 (0)	1 (50.0)	1 (50.0)	1 (1.4)
Gymnastics - Artistic	72	17 (23.6)	3 (4.2)	4 (5.6)	9 (52.9)	8 (47.1)	3 (4.2)
Gymnastics - Rhythmic Artistic	36	4 (11.1)	1 (2.8)	0 (0)	2 (50.0)	2 (50.0)	2 (5.6)
Gymnastics - Trampoline	24	3 (11.1)	1 (4.2)	0 (0)	0 (0)	3 (100.0)	0 (0)
Hockey 5s	215	38 (17.7)	8 (3.7)	3 (1.4)	36 (94.7)	2 (5.3)	15 (7.0)
Judo	104	22 (21.2)	4 (3.8)	3 (2.9)	19 (86.4)	3 (13.6)	5 (4.8)
Karate	48	6 (12.5)	0 (0)	1 (2.1)	0 (0)	6 (100.0)	6 (12.5)
Modern Pentathlon	47	4 (8.5)	2 (4.3)	1 (2.1)	4 (100.0)	0 (0)	4 (8.5)
Roller Speedskating	28	1 (3.6)	0 (0)	1 (3.6)	1 (100.0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
Rowing	96	2 (2.1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (50.0)	1 (50.0)	7 (7.3)
Rugby 7	143	61 (42.7)	4 (2.8)	18 (12.6)	48 (78.7)	13 (21.3)	9 (6.3)
Sailing	99	12 (12.1)	0 (0)	1 (8.3)	9 (75.0)	3 (25.0)	8 (8.1)
Shooting	80	5 (6.3)	1 (1.3)	0 (0)	2 (40.0)	3 (60.0)	8 (10.0)
Swimming	390	19 (4.9)	1 (0.3)	0 (0)	7 (36.8)	12 (63.2)	34 (8.7)
Table Tennis	64	4 (6.3)	0 (0)	1 (1.6)	2 (50.0)	2 (50.0)	5 (7.8)
Taekwondo	99	13 (13.1)	3 (3.0)	2 (2.0)	11 (84.6)	2 (15.4)	4 (4.0)
Tennis	64	10 (15.6)	1 (1.6)	1 (1.6)	8 (80.0)	2 (20.0)	8 (12.5)
Triathlon	64	9 (14.1)	1 (1.3)	1 (1.3)	6 (66.7)	3 (33.3)	10 (15.6)
Weightlifting	103	19 (18.4)	3 (2.9)	3 (2.9)	6 (31.6)	13 (68.4)	9 (8.7)
Wrestling	110	25 (22.7)	2 (1.8)	5 (4.5)	14 (56.0)	11 (44.0)	11 (10.0)
All	3984	619 (15.5)	101 (2.5)	85 (2.1)	385 (62.2)	234 (37.8)	334 (8.4)