Eligible criteria:

- Over 20 years of age
- At least one SARS-CoV-2 test by medical or KDCA referral (excluding self-referral)
- At least one national general health examination (2015-2019)
- In South Korea

Cohort entry
Enter cohort at date of SARS-CoV-2 test
- **Inactive** (0 MET min/week)
- **Insufficiently active** (1 to <500 MET min/week)
- **Active** (500 to <1000 MET min/week)
- **Highly Active** (≥ 1000 MET min/week)

Primary outcome
- Test positive
- Severe COVID-19 illness
- COVID-19-related death

Subgroup outcome
- Length of hospital stay